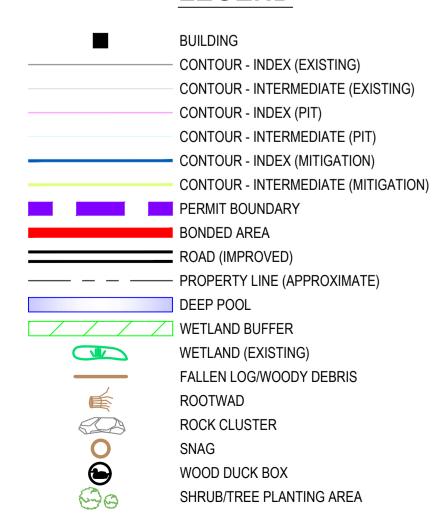


LEGEND



PROPOSED HYDROLOGIC ZONES

TITOLOGED TITOLOGIO ZONEO							
Hydrologic Zone	Abbreviation	Depth Range (ft)	Water Regime				
Hummock/Island Habitat	Н	0 to +3	Seasonally saturated				
High Marsh	НМ	-0.5 to 0	Temporary inundation/seasonal saturation to ground surface				
Low Marsh	НМ	-1.5 to -0.5	Semipermanently flooded				
Deep Pool	Р	-4 to 0	Permanent/seasonal inundation				

MITIGATION WETLAND TYPICAL SECTION NOT TO SCALE
HUMMOCK (ISLAND HABITAT) HIGH MARSH DEEP POOL FILL AREA HUMMOCK (ISLAND HABITAT) BUFFER EXISTI GROUI FILL AREA

PROPOSED WETLAND CLASSIFICATION

Size (ac)						
Total	PEM	PSS	PFO			
2.98	1.98	0.60	0.40			

SUGGESTED TREES FOR MITIGATION WETLAND & BUFFER						
Scientific Name	Common Name	Indicator Status	Spacing (ft OC)	Wildlife Value		
Acer rubrum	Red Maple	FAC	> 7	Food: cardinals, grosbeaks, bobwhite, yellow-bellied sapsucker, waterbirds, squirrels, chipmunks and hoofed browsers. Cover and nesting: robins, goldfinches and prairie warbler		
Acer saccharinum	Silver Maple	FACW	> 7	Food: cardinals, grosbeaks, bobwhite, oriole, goldfinch, and deer. Cover and nesting: orioles, goldfinches		
Betula nigra	River Birch	FACW	> 7	Food: grouse, redpoll, pine siskin, turkey, deer, beaver, rabbit, porcupine		
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	Green Ash	FACW	> 7	Food: wood duck, bobwhite, red-winged blackbird, quail, turkey, cardinal, purple finch, grosbeaks, yellow-bellied sapsucker, waxwing, beaver, mice, squirrels, and deer.		
Picea glauca	White Spruce	FACU	> 7	Food: squirrels, chipmunks, mice, shrews, voles, porcupines, song birds, black bears, woodpeckers, rabbi, moths Cover: small mammals, deer, ruffed grouse, songbirds		
Pinus strobus	Eastern White Pine	FACU	> 7	Food: squirrels, chipmunks, mice, porcupine, song birds, black bear, woodpeckers, rabbits Cover: small mammals, deer, ruffed grouse, songbirds		
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	FACW-	> 7	Food: songbirds, terrestrial furbearers, aquatic furbearers Cover/Dens: wood duck, opossum, raccoon		
Quercus palustris	Pin Oak	FACW	> 7	Food: wood duck, mallard, turkey, grouse, bobwhite, blue jay, brown thrasher, towhee, woodpeckers, deer, fox, opossum, raccoon Cover: scarlet tanager, grosbeaks		
Salix nigra	Black Willow	OBL	>7	Food: wood duck, mallard, northern shoveler, green-winged teal, turkey, grouse, bobwhite, blue jay, grosbeaks, brown thrasher, towhee, woodpeckers, elk, deer, fox, beaver, rabbits, squirrel, porcupine, muskrat, honey bees, butterflies Cover: American crow, northern oriole, scarlet tanager, rose-breasted grosbeak		
Tsuga canadensis	Eastern Hemlock	FACU	> 7	Food: ruffed grouse, turkey, great horned own, song birds, squirrels Cover: small mammals, deer, ruffed grouse, turkey, songbirds		
Ulmus rubra	Slippery Elm	FAC	>7	Food: wood duck, wild turkey, ruffed grouse, rose-breasted grosbeak, goldfinch, purple finch, yellow-bellied sapsucker, rabbits, squirrels, chipmunk, deer, beaver, moths, and butterflies Cover and nesting: red shouldered hawk, orioles, warbling vireo		

Note: All trees should be planted in Hummock/Island Habitat and on the outer edge of the wetland except for *Saix nigra*, which can also be planted within the Marsh Zone. Spacing for the above tree species are based on container-grown plants with a minimum height of 24 inches. Bare root trees or container seedlings (also with a minimum height of 24 inches) may be substituted at half the spacing distance.

SUGGESTED SHRUBS FOR MITIGATION WETLAND & BUFFER							
Scientific Name	Common Name	Indicator Status	Inundation Depth	Zone	Spacing (ft OC)	Wildlife Value	
Alnus rugosa	Speckled Alder	FACW+	S	H/HM	> 5	Food: ducks, turkey, pheasant, grosbeaks, finches, grouse, bobwhite, dove, sparrows, small mammals, hoofed browsers Cover: woodcock, flycatchers, blackbirds, grosbeaks, sparrows, beavers	
Aronia melanocarpa	Black Chokeberry	FAC	S	н	> 5	Food: chickadee, bobwhite, grouse, catbird, brown thrasher, cedar waxwing, meadowlark, large and small mammals, hoofed browsers	
Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush	OBL	up to 3'	HM/LM/	> 5	Food: ducks, deer, hummingbirds Cover and Nesting: Virginia rail, red-winged blackbird	
Cornus amomum	Silky Dogwood	FACW	S	H/HM	> 5	Food: catbird, turkey, grouse, bobwhite, pheasant, flicker, woodpeckers, eastern kingbird, brow thrasher, robin, thrushes, bluebirds, cedar waxwings, purple finches, deer, beaver, rabbit, woodchucks, raccoons, squirrels, woodcocks and song sparrows. Cover and Nesting: gray catbird and goldfinch.	
Cornus sericea	Red-osier Dogwood	FACW+	S	H/HM	> 5	Food: turkey, grouse, bobwhite, pheasant, eastern kingbird, brown thrasher, deer, beaver, rabbwoodchucks, raccoons Cover and Nesting: goldfinch.	
Physocarpus opulifolius	Ninebark	FACW-	S	н	> 5	Food: hoofed browsers, large mammals	
Salix discolor	Pussy Willow	FACW	S	н	> 5	Food: grouse, grosbeak, beaver, deer, squirrel, rabbit, muskrat, other small game, ducks, turked bobwhite, pheasant, dove, woodpeckers, flicker, sapsucker, blue jay, tufted titmouse, nuthatch, wrens, brown thrasher, thrush, starlings, meadowlark, blackbirds, grackle, cardinal, towhees Cover: crow, oriole, scarlet tanager, grosbeaks	
Salix sericea	Silky Willow	OBL	s	HM/H	> 5	Food: grouse, grosbeak, beaver, deer, squirrel, rabbit, muskrat, other small game, ducks, turk bobwhite, pheasant, dove, woodpeckers, flicker, sapsucker, blue jay, tufted titmouse, nuthatch, wrens, brown thrasher, thrush, starlings, meadowlark, blackbirds, grackle, cardinal, towhees Cover: crow, oriole, scarlet tanager, grosbeaks	
Spiraea tomentosa	Steeplebush	FACW	S	H//HM	>5	Food: moths and butterflies Cover: songbirds, waterfowl, small mammals	
Viburnum lentago	Nannyberry	FAC	S	н	> 5	Food: flicker, robin, bluebird, cedar waxwing, grosbeaks, finch, catbird, woodpecker, grouse, turkey, pheasant, bobwhite, thrush, rabbit, chipmunk, squirrel, deer, beaver Cover: grouse, bobwhite, pheasant, thrush, catbird	

Note: Spacing for the above shrub species are based on container-grown plants with a minimum height of 18 inches. Bare root shrubs (also with a minimum height of 18 inches) may be substituted at half the spacing distance. Abbreviations: S-Saturated, H-Hummock/Island Habitat, HM-High Marsh, LM-Low Marsh, P-Deep Pool

SUGGESTED WETLAND SEED MIX							
Scientific Name	Common Name	% by Mass					
Carex vulpinoidea	Fox Sedge	30					
Panicum clandestinum	Deertongue	20					
Poa palustris	Fowl Bluegrass	15					
Cornus amomum	Silky Dogwood	5					
Viburnum Dentatum	Arrowwood	5					
Verbena hastata	Blue Vervain	5					
Bidens aristosa	Showy Tickseed Sunflower	5					
Echinochloa muricata	Barnyard Grass	5					
Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush	5					
Polygonum sagittatum	Arrowleaf Tearthumb	3					
Eleocharis palustris	Creeping Spikerush	2					

SUGGESTED BUFFER SEED MIX (Ernst Conservation Seed - Native Upland Wildlife Forage & Cover Meadow: ERNMX-123)					
Scientific Name	Common Name	% by Mass			
Panicum virgatum	Shelter Switch Grass	20			
Schizachyrium scoparius	Little Bluestem. PA Ecotype	20			
Sorghastrum nutans	Indiangrass, PA Ecotype	17			
Elymus virginicus	Virginia Wild Rye	15			
Andropogon gerardii	Niagara Big Bluestem	10			
Chamaecrista fasciculata	Partridge Pea	6			
Panicum amarum	Atlantic Coastal Panic Grass	5			
Poa palustris	Fowl Bluegrass	3			
Rudbeckia hirta	Black Eyed Susan	3			
Coreopsis tinctoria	Plains Coreopsis	1			

Notes:

Basemap provided by provided by W.D. Mohney & Associates, Kittanning, PA. For additional site information, please refer to permit exhibits for more information.

Topographic contours derived from a bare-earth digital surface model constructed from LiDAR (Spring 2006) data developed as part of the PAMAP program.

Property line information from Lawrence County tax maps and should not be considered exact locations.

This is not a survey.

Wetland to be constructed after reclamation allowing time for settling of the fill material.

Microrelief to be created within mitigation wetland. Elevations to vary no more than 3' and will average

approximately 1.5'. Microrelief shown in typical section is a general representation.

Microrelief, islands, and hummocks to be constructed with loose organic soil material. Do not compact.

Wildlife structures, including snags, root wads, brush piles, woody debris, and rock piles, will be placed within and surrounding the mitigation wetland (locations shown are approximate). Structures to be salvaged during mining activities and will be placed throughout mitigation wetland following soil placement.

Rock clusters to contain durable stone greater than 2' in diameter and arranged to create crevices for shelter and nesting.

Substitutions to the suggested plants and seed mixes that provide equivalent value to wildlife are allowed.

WETLAND MITIGATION DESIGN PLAN

MINE 60

GLACIAL SAND AND GRAVEL CO.

Scott Township, Lawrence County, PA
Scale: Varies November 2019
BioMost, Inc., Mars, Pennsylvania
Mining and Reclamation Services www.biomost.com

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